

THE SENTINEL.

A Weekly Newspaper Devoted to the Interests of the Best Country in the Union.

BY DOBYNS & CURRY.

Entered at the Postoffice, Oregon, Mo., as Second Class Matter.

TERMS: \$1.50 Per Year.

Watch the date following your name on the margin of the paper. It tells the date to which your subscription is paid.

Friday, July 18, 1902.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

Circuit Court.
Convenes first Monday in January; fourth Mondays in April and August.
Gallatin Craig, circuit judge.
Ivan Blair, prosecuting attorney.
George W. Hogrefe, circuit clerk.
John Ramsay, sheriff.
Harry M. Irwin, stenographer.

Probate Court.
Convenes second Mondays in February, May, August and November.
George W. Murphy, probate judge.

County Court.
Regular Terms: First Mondays in February, May, August and November.
C. A. Doughty, presiding judge.
G. W. Pullen, judge 1st district.
M. S. Norman, judge of 2d district.
Roch A. Welty, clerk of county clerk.
Wm. M. Morris, deputy county clerk.

County Board of Health.
C. A. Doughty, president.
G. W. Pullen, vice-president.
S. W. Atken, county physician.
Roch A. Welty, secretary.

County Board of Education.
A. O. Williams, Oregon.
W. W. Gallaher, Mound City.
Alberta C. Green, Craig.

Collector of Revenue, Nicholas Stock.
County Treasurer, Lewis I. Moore.
Recorder of Deeds, James E. Weller.
Commissioner of Schools, A. O. Williams.
Public Administrator, M. D. Walker.
Superintendent of Poor, Abner Carson.
Surveyor, C. G. Landon.

Our Clubbing Rates.

The Sentinel has made satisfactory business whereby we are enabled to furnish any one of the following publications in connection with this paper for the following prices:

The Sentinel and Globe-Democrat	\$2.00
The Sentinel and St. Louis Republic	2.00
The Sentinel and Toledo Blade	1.50
The Sentinel and Chicago Inter Ocean	1.75
The Sentinel and Kansas City Journal	1.50
The Sentinel and Tribune Farmer	1.75

Republican Conventions.

State Judicial convention at Joplin, July 15th.

I am crucified with Christ: nevertheless, I live; yet not I, but Christ liveth in me; and the life which I now live in the flesh, I live by the faith of the Son of God, who loved me, and gave himself for me.—Gal. 2:20.

TEACHERS ON THE CARPET.

Examinations for Teachers' Certificates Held at Craig.

The regular examinations for teachers' certificates were held at Craig, June 27-28. There were 21 applicants for certificates, and these were but two who failed to pass the examination. Eleven secured third grade certificates, five received second grade and but three received first grade. We give herewith a list of some of the questions:

PHYSICS.

State two laws of gravity.
How is the specific gravity of bodies lighter than water found? Of those heavier than water?

(a) What is meant by the angles of incidence and reflection? (b) How do these angles compare in size?

Make diagrams and explain (a) a lifting pump; (b) a force pump.
Give the law governing the intensity of light, and explain a laboratory experiment to show it.

Illustrate the effects of the different kinds of lenses in the refraction of light.
How ascertain whether a balance is true or false?

State the principles involved in the construction of a mercury thermometer, and show how to convert Fahrenheit reading into Centigrade.

Give laboratory test for tension of metal thread; for elasticity of solids.
Explain the difference between the incandescent lamp and the arc lamp.

PRACTICAL AGRICULTURE.

Name some of the essential elements of soil. Tell what clover puts into the soil. Where does it come from? Explain fully.

Write the life history of a common insect.
Write the life history of some garden vegetable.

Explain the processes: plant-feeding, plant growth and plant fertilization.
(a) What is the educational value of Natural Study? (b) How may it affect the life habits of the boy when he becomes a man? (c) Why should others besides those who expect to remain on the farm pursue this study?

State how to commence Nature Study and with what grade. How teach drawing in connection with it? How cultivate the esthetic and the ethical in connection with it?

(a) Give method for teaching that soil is decomposed rock, and that a fertile soil contains humus. (b) How show that dust in the road contains moisture?

Tell why wheat and corn will not grow equally well under like conditions. Give reason why some plants crowd others out. Describe the germination of a squash seed. Compare this with the germination of a pea and of a grain of corn, noting especially the disposition each plant makes of its seed leaves.

Compare the grass and forage crops of Missouri, in value, with the corn crop. Give reason for your answer.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

Contrast the physical features of Europe and Asia and tell how civilization has been influenced by them.

How was the soil which you are most familiar formed? Explain process fully.

Explain the barometer, its action, the cause, and what it indicates.

Explain the rainbow.
Give the theory of earthquakes.

Give the fauna and flora of the Mississippi Valley.
What are the benefits and disadvantages of the Appalachian Mountains to the "Atlantic Coast"? To the Mississippi Valley?

What determines the depth to which a well must be sunk before it will fill with water? Why is water in very shallow wells apt to be impure?

What fruits are injured or killed by frost in your neighborhood? What crops of commercial value in your locality would suffer or perish if the rainfall were decreased one-half?

To what extent is Physical Geography a laboratory subject? List main apparatus needed for teaching it.

SATURDAY AFTERNOON, June 28, 1902.

(Applicant may select any five questions. Grade on all he attempts, if he writes on more than five.)

Define hygiene, and give three hygienic laws.

Distinguish a sprain, a fracture, a dislocation.

Give some directions for the admission of light into a school room.

Name and give the uses of the different kinds of food necessary to health.

Describe an artery. Name and locate the largest artery in the body.

Name and explain three functions of the skin.

What is the object in studying physiology and hygiene? How would you teach the subjects?

Give the uses of the bones. What canals carry the blood to the bones?

PEDAGOGY.

State and explain three points which you consider necessary preliminary qualifications for the teacher.

Name six elements of character which a teacher should possess. Give reasons for your answer.

Give the etymology of the word "pedagogy" and interpret it in accordance with the modern notion of teaching.

Upon what principles would you make out a course of work in English from the primary to the grammar school? Give the course.

Write five principles that guide you in the government of your school.

Would you have regular written examinations? Give reasons for answer. Would you make examination tests for promotion? Why?

What principles should govern the organization and classification of a country school?

What influence has environment upon the child? How far is the teacher responsible for the child's environment?

State three points to be observed in a lesson in Nature Study. Illustrate by outlining a short lesson in Nature Study suitable for an intermediate class.

What is meant by "content studies"? What are formal studies? Give examples.

ANCIENT HISTORY.

Compare the physical features of the Nile and Tigris Euphrates valleys and state why these naturally became the first centers of civilization.

(a) How came the Israelites in Egypt? (b) Give account of their exodus.

Associate some important historic event with each of the following: Solon, Cyrus the Great, Xerxes, Belshazzar, Hannibal.

How do you account for the maritime power of the Phoenicians? What led to the founding of Carthage?

Compare the resources of Athens and Sparta at the beginning of the Peloponnesian War.

Give a brief sketch of the "Age of Pericles."

What is there in the geography of Italy that contributed to its greatness? Explain.

Write briefly of the Gracchi; of Brutus and Cassius.

Give four causes of the downfall of Rome.
Summarize the main contributions made by the ancient nations to European civilization.

MODERN HISTORY.

Distinguish between Mediaeval and Modern History; give periods and characterize each.

Name the causes leading up to the English Revolution of 1688.

Discuss "The French Revolution" as to (a) causes, (b) important events, (c) noted persons, (d) results.

What was the Reformation? Name two prominent characters connected with it. How?

When were the German states united into an Empire? How? Why?

Briefly trace the career of Napoleon Bonaparte.
Give causes of Boer War. Results.
Name chief divisions of British Empire at present. Who is King? Who is

Premier?

Give approximate time, nationality and historical connection of: Joan of Arc, Cromwell, Richelieu, Robespierre, Gladstone.

How did the purchase of Louisiana affect European nations? What effect on the United States?

ENGLISH HISTORY.

How did the Roman invasion affect the civilization of the island? How affect the language?

Tell of the Saxon invasion. How did the Angles and Saxons affect the civilization of England?

Describe briefly the beginning of the English monarchy. What power had the "Witan"? Give some of the advantages of Feudalism.

Describe the early political divisions of the country, the courts, penalties and what is meant by the Common Law.

Who were the Normans? When did they conquer the country? Give a summary of the advantageous results to England from the Norman Conquest.

Give some of the most important principles involved in the Great Charter (Magna Charta).

How were the houses of Lancaster and York united? How was the power of the Monarch rendered almost absolute? Give a characterization of Henry VIII.

What was the result of his contest with the Pope? What were some of the important changes that took place during his reign?

Discuss the "Divine Right of Kings." What had it to do with the fate of Charles I? Who were the Cavaliers and the Roundheads?

Give a brief outline of the leading events of Victoria's reign. Of the reign of Edward VII.

Change Davis Creek.

For many years all that part of Mound City near the creek has been subject to overflow from one to six feet. A great many plans have been suggested for the prevention of the frequent overflows, several attempts have been made to stop the ravages done by the water, but thus far all efforts have proven to be of little effect. The consensus of opinion is that the creek must be straightened. Our city council offers to vacate Second street for a water way on condition that the property owners in that part of town will open said street for North Davis Creek, and further that said property owners will agree to sustain any damage that may occur from said channel, cutting banks or over flowing, which agreement said property owners seem to be willing to make.

Prospects are good for the work of opening the proposed channel to be commenced soon, and we are informed that every property owner near Second street is willing to help perform the labor necessary to open said waterway.

It has been suggested, and wisely too, that some one be appointed to direct the work, in order that it may be done systematically, and ere long overflows from Davis Creek will be a thing of the past.—Mound City News.

Nicely Entertainers.

Little Mary Zook reached her eleventh mile stone on Monday of this week, July 14, 1902, and as the years come and go to her, she will doubtless look back upon the occasion as one of the greenest spots on her mind's tablet. She celebrated the occasion by inviting some fifty of her little lad and lassie friends to join her at her home and pass the evening with her. They gathered about 7:30 p. m., and stayed until it was quite late for the little ones, as they "just hated to leave," for they all were unanimous in saying that they had passed a most delightful evening and that their little hostess was charming as an entertainer.

The evening was joyously passed in games suitable for those present, all kissing games being barred by edict of the little hostess, after which choice refreshments were served on the beautiful lawn adjoining the Zook mansion, which was beautifully illuminated by Chinese lanterns and torches. It was one of those truly happy occasions that invariably makes those who have reached their two score, wish they were a child again. We trust this little lady's life may be a long and beautiful one, and that every one present may enjoy a similar entertainment from her seven years hence.

For Weal or Woe.

Miss Mary Kirby was united in marriage to Mr. Clark Stocking, at the Christian church, Troy, Wednesday evening, July 9th. It had been the intention to have Dr. D. T. Stanley perform the ceremony before 50 of the intimate friends of the young couple; but as there was church services that evening, the ceremony was performed at the close of the service before the entire congregation. Those who had been bidden to the wedding all repaired to the home of the bride's, where the wedding reception was held. Miss Kirby is the eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hiram Kirby, known and beloved by a large circle of acquaintances. Mr. Stocking is a young man of sterling qualities and exceptional business energy. He built, equipped and put into successful operation the telephone exchange before he had reached his majority. He is now the manager of the exchange and a trusted employee of the North Eastern Kansas Company.—Kansas Chief, July 10, 1902. The groom was born in this county, and when a young lad went to Troy with his parents, where he has

grown to a splendid young manhood. His former young associates here send their heartiest congratulations and wish the happy young couple a long and prosperous life.

The Weather.

Corrected weekly by William Kaucher, Justice of the Peace, Oregon, Mo.

	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	Rain.	Snow
July.				
10	77	59		
11	80	59		
12	85	63		
13	86	67		
14	88	66	.60	
15	92	72		
16	83	72		
17		73		

Precipitation to date, 6.24 inches or 1.78 inches more than normal for the month. The rains have been excessive along the Missouri valley. The Nodaway river is all over the bottom and great destruction has resulted to wheat crops and corn. The same is true of the lowlands of Kansas, Nebraska and Iowa. The destruction of wheat in the shock is very great.


—James Trautman, of St. Joseph, visited with friends in Oregon this week.

—Misses Hallie and Marion McKee, of St. Joseph, visited Miss Mary Zook, this week.

—Charles F. Cochran was nominated a candidate to succeed himself in congress by the Democratic convention at St. Joseph, Wednesday of this week. The platform adopted denounces the Philippine policy of the Republican party; reaffirms the 16 to 1 platform of the National Democracy. C. M. Childers is the new member of the congressional committee for Holt county.

\$1 for Round Trip.

Old Settler's Reunion and Picnic at Rulo, Neb., July 29 to 30. Tickets good to return July 31. See Vine Hovey, agent for Burlington Route at Forest City.



THERE'S Good Money For You IN EVERY Longley, Low & Alexander HAT

YOU WEAR because they do not abuse your pocket-book in the first place, nor your confidence afterward.

While Longley, Low & Alexander hats and caps are ordinary in price they represent a fullness of style, texture and wear, unsurpassed.

Wear Longley, Low & Alexander hats, caps and gloves and run no risks.

They include the great "ELE" brand hats.

W. B. HINDE,
Oregon, Mo.

Poultry Wanted!



Delivered to
Forest City, Mo.,

every Saturday. Highest cash prices are paid only on Saturday. Our prices for Saturday, July 19, 1902.

Hens.....94c.
Springs.....12c.

We also pay cash for Butter and Eggs. Hold your produce until Saturday.
Swift & Company.

LIVE Poultry Wanted!



BY
L. C. SHUMATE,
FOREST CITY, MO.

Highest market price for hens and roosters.
Highest market price paid for all other poultry, according to quality.
Will buy poultry every day.
Butter and eggs every day.
Phone No. 24 West.

Very low prices on

Low Shoes. Colonials, Sandals, BlucherTies, Oxfords, Theos, and Fedoras.

Peters' make, every one of them. They're just as good shoes today as they were a month ago—just as swell, just as snappy, just as dainty, just as desirable. The only difference is that if we don't sell them quick, the season will be over and we shall have to carry them over until next year. We won't do it. If you want to get a chance at a bargain, speak quick, as there are not so very many of these goods left.

J. C. Fitts
PETERS SHOES

OREGON, : : MISSOURI.

SETTLEMENT DOCKET -OF-

Probate Court of Holt County, Mo.
Regular August Term, A. D., 1902.

NAME OF ESTATE. NAME OF ADMINISTRATOR, GUARDIAN, CURATOR OR EXECUTOR. CURATOR, EXECUTOR OR GUARDIAN. SETTLEMENT.

First Day, Monday, August 11, A. D., 1902.

1. Bucher, Ulrich	S. N. & Jacob Bucher	Administrators	final
2. Bucher, Joseph	W. H. Richards	Administrator	1st annual
3. Woods, James et al	M. D. Walker	Guardian	1st annual
4. Hahn, Daniel	W. D. Walker	Administrator	1st annual
5. Townsend, Jno.	Bertha Townsend	Guardian	1st annual

Second Day, Tuesday, August 12, A. D., 1902.

6. Bahr, Willie	E. J. Kellogg	Guardian	8th annual
7. Goldsberry, Elizabeth	John A. Goldsberry	Executor	1st annual
8. Gevin, Lesslie, et al	Daniel Gevin	Guardian	2d annual
9. Hahn, Stella	M. D. Walker	Guardian	final
10. Freeman, Samuel	W. S. Thompson	Administrator	1st annual
11. Rhodes, John	Charles Rhodes	Administrator	1st annual

Third Day, Wednesday, August 13, A. D., 1902.

12. Cain, Anna	E. L. Randall	Administrator	1st annual
13. King, Frank, et al	William Sanders	Guardian	1st annual
14. Worley, Jesse	P. C. Worley	Administrator	1st annual
15. Bradbury, Mira, et al	W. H. Richards	Guardian	2d annual
16. Hahn, Peter	W. H. Richards	Guardian	1st annual
17. Brownlee, W. A.	Mary A. Brownlee	Administratrix	final

Fourth Day, Thursday, August 14, A. D., 1902.

18. Bender, Elias	Ava J. Bender	Executor	1st annual
19. McNulty, James	Monroe Stebbins	Executor	1st annual
20. Wright, Wm, et al	A. J. Wright	Guardian	14th annual
21. Hatfield, Mary	Joseph Hatfield	Administrator	1st annual
22. Hatfield, Agnes, et al	R. B. Bridgeman	Guardian	1st annual
23. Melton, Roy, et al		Guardian	1st annual

Fifth Day, Friday, August 15, A. D., 1902.

24. Evans, S. C.	Mary Evans	Executrix	1st annual
25. Markl, Jerry	Loella Markl	Administratrix	1st annual
26. Crenalin, Henry	Frank Gaskill	Executor	1st annual
27. Haken, G. W.	R. S. Meyer	Administrator	final
28. Watson, Samuel	Jonas Watson	Executor	1st annual

Sixth Day, Saturday, August 16, A. D., 1902.

29. Ward, Harry	H. L. Ward	Guardian	7th annual
30. Butrick, W. B.	Julia Butrick	Administrator	final
31. Wickersham, Chas.	J. M. Wickersham	Guardian	2d annual
32. Wampler heirs	M. W. Wampler	Guardian	1st annual
33. Stephenson, Buelah	Geo. Stephenson	Guardian	1st annual
34. Burgess, Fred	Howard Penny	Guardian	8th annual
35. Ashbacher, Susan	Chris Beutler	Guardian	8th annual
36. Wansley, Nathan	W. S. Thomson	Administrator	final

STATE OF MISSOURI, ss. I, George W. Murphy, Judge of the Probate Court within and for Holt County, Missouri, do hereby certify that the above and foregoing is a full, true and complete copy of the Probate Settlement Docket for August term, A. D., 1902, of said court, as the same appears of record in my office.

Witness my hand as Judge, and the seal of said court. Done at office in Oregon this 16th day of July 1902.

GEORGE W. MURPHY,
Judge of Probate Court.

NOTICE.

Administrators, Executors, Guardians and Curators are urged to be prompt in making their settlements, and are respectfully referred to the following sections of law: Section 218, of Volume I, of the Revised Statutes of 1892, reads as follows: "The court shall call the name of Executors and Administrators on the day for which their settlements are docketed, and if any Executor or Administrator fail to appear and make settlement, the court shall continue such settlement to the subsequent term, and the clerk shall immediately issue a citation to such Executor or Administrator, requiring him to make settlement at the next term of court, and show cause, if any he have, why attachment should not issue against him for failing to make settlement according to law." And Section 221 of Volume II, of the Revised Statutes of 1892, reads as follows: "The court shall call the names of Guardians and Curators on the day for which their settlements are docketed, and if any Guardian or Curator fail to appear and make settlement, the clerk shall immediately issue a citation to such Guardian or Curator, requiring him within 30 days to make settlement, and show cause, if any he have, why attachment should not issue against him or failing to make settlement according to law."

Tarkio College.

CALENDAR. The Twentieth Year of the College opens Sept. 2, 1902; closes June 18, 1903. The Fall Term closes Dec. 18, 1902.

With the College its leading feature, Tarkio College has also Preparatory, Normal, Commercial and Musical Departments. The College and Preparatory DEPARTMENTS. Department have Classical, Scientific and Literary Courses. The Normal Department prepares for teaching.

Prof. E. K. Noel continues in charge of the Commercial Department. A COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT, strong Commercial Course and instruction in Shorthand and Typewriting are offered. Special attention is given to "Actual Business."

In Music, Courses are offered in Piano, Singing and Theory. Prof. Frederick W. Mueller, of Galesburg, Ill., a graduate of Oberlin Conservatory, a student for LEIPZIG and a teacher in the Knox Conservatory for nine years, is the Musical Director. Miss Brandon continues to teach Singing.